

Devon Archaeological Society

AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL CHECKLIST

for

RINGMORE

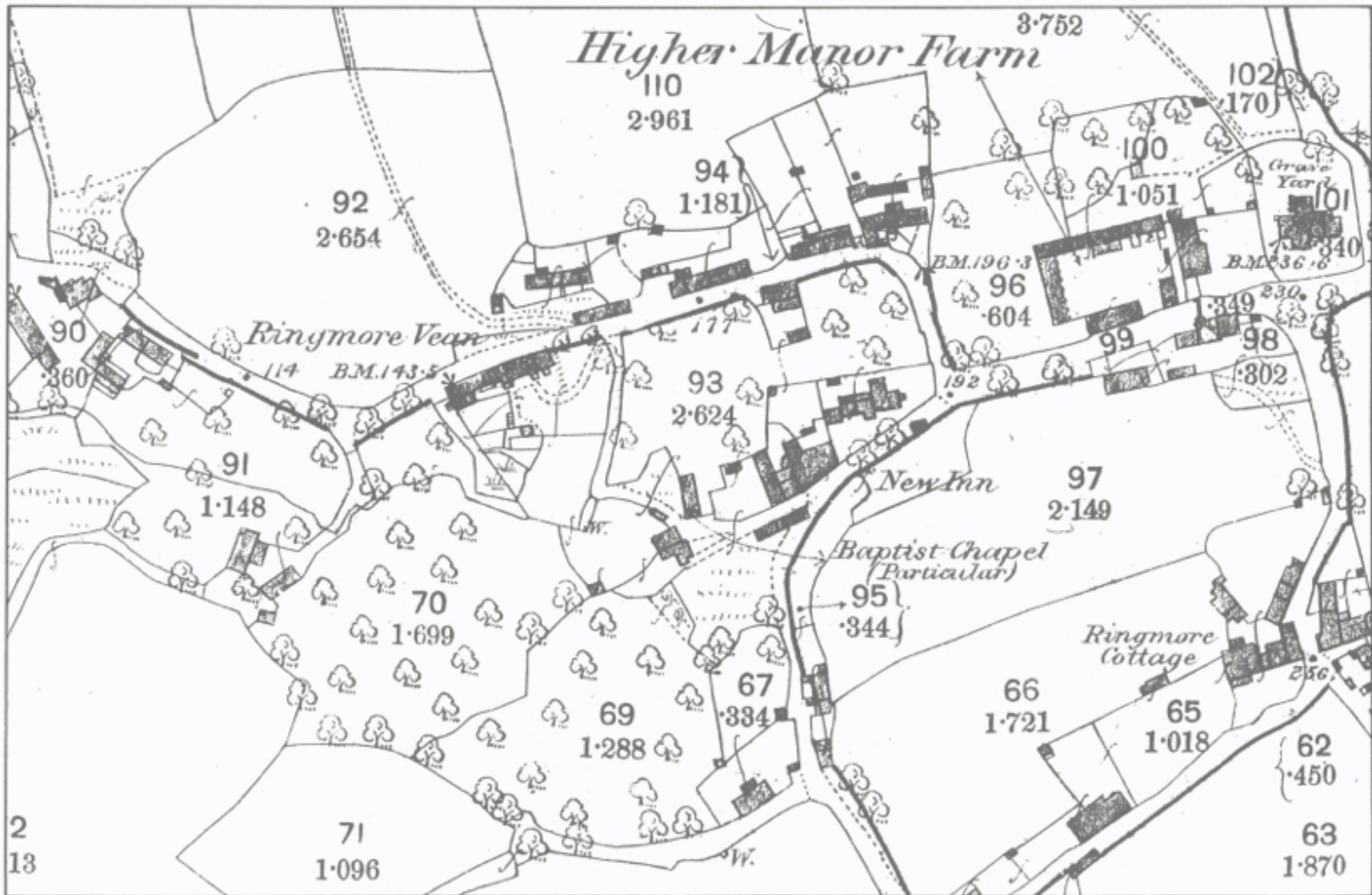
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DAS Publication No. 18





6" O.S. map (1889)

INTRODUCTION

Ringmore Parish is part of the Charterlands Ward of the South Hams. With its neighbouring parishes of Bigbury on the east and Kingston on the west, it is contained by the rivers Avon and Erme and is part of the land which the Saxon king Aethelwolf assigned to himself by a charter dated AD 846. The three parishes, and also the parishes of Modbury and Aveton Gifford, meet near Seven Stones Cross at a point which is believed to be that mentioned in the Saxon charter as "the ditch where Esne dug across the road", i.e. made a fortified encampment.

Ringmore's roots go back a long way and in 1990 air photographs of cropmarks showed the possible sites of three Romano-British enclosures. However, no prehistoric artefacts or significant collections of pottery have been found in the area. Incidental finds include Civil War cannon balls, a Charles II halfpenny in the cob wall of a barn, other coins and bric-a-brac including clay pipes.

The boundary of the parish of Ringmore starts at the sea in Challaborough Bay and goes north to the vicinity of Seven Stones Cross and back to the sea at Westcombe Bay. Between this very general outline, the boundary follows clearly defined streams, hedges or roads and is marked on the OS maps. It should be noted that there is a very distinct intrusion of Bigbury parish into Ringmore parish. This embraces the farmland of Nodden and Nodden Mill.

The village of Ringmore stands on rocks which are known geologically as the Ringmore Type Slates, part of the Meadfoot Group of rocks, all of Lower Devonian in age. The slates were originally laid down as clay, some 390 million years ago, on the floor of a sea named geologically as the Rheic Ocean that covered what is now south-west England, running more or less eastward into what is now the North Sea and into central Europe. The clays, sands and some limy deposits, which were deposited in the sea, were metamorphosed during Carboniferous times and the clays developed slaty cleavage. Fossils have been found in these rocks and the geological map (1:50,000 Series, Sheet 355/356 Kingsbridge and Start Point) of the area shows a fossiliferous locality just to the east of the village. Fossils have also been found to the west of Ayrmer Cove.

Ringmore Parish consists of the Saxon manor of Reimora (Domesday Book) held by Heca and the Saxon manor of Wokenbeare (Domesday Book), now Oakenbury, held by Tovi. There is no large manor house and it appears that the lords of these manors have not been resident.

No manorial records of Ringmore manor, which might have shown open strip field agriculture, have been located. However, the 1840 Tithe Map shows four distinct areas, on the north, east and west of the village, in which the division of the fields suggests former strip cultivation. In one of these areas six small strip-shaped fields are all known as "Mill Hill". In other areas, field names such as "Furlong" and "Long Field" may provide evidence of former medieval open fields.

Ringmore Parish has been financially poor, based entirely on agriculture and fishing. Until the 18th century, the holdings have been generally small tenements of about a "furling" or 30 acres. These holdings were gradually enlarged and consolidated until in 1876 there were six large farms and the glebe land, amounting to approximately 1150 acres. In 1992 the National Trust bought 200 acres of Lower Manor Farm and 50 acres of Higher Manor Farm.

Until the early 20th century the parish had a coastguard station at Challaborough.

There have been no large-scale industries in the parish, only the cottage-type trades required to maintain the buildings and instruments of agriculture, fishing and transport.

There was a sea-borne trade in limestone and coal, which used to be unloaded on the beach at Challaborough.

There is one main ridge road, running up from Challaborough to Seven Stones Cross, with feeder lanes to the major farms: Oakenbury, Marwell and Renton and foot and bridle paths to Ayrmer Cove and Nodden Mill.

The population has varied up and down from 250 to 360.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The compilers would like to thank all the individuals in the parish who have co-operated in drawing up this record and allowed access to their houses and land; Ms Frances Griffith of the Sites and Monuments Register, Mr Peter Weddell, the DAS Checklist Officer, and the staff of Exeter and Plymouth Record Offices and Study Libraries; Miss Mary Petter and the Kingston Historical Society for information and photographs concerning Oakenbury; Mr Frank Dimes for geological information; Mrs Rosemary Robinson for inspecting the site of cropmarks; Mrs Joyce Sandover (née Coyte) for the loan of the 1907 sale document when the parish passed from the last lords of the manor. The final text was prepared by P. Wakeham.

We would also like to thank those experts who have completed Parish Check-Lists, which have been a guide, inspiration and continual goad to Ringmore to complete our own Check-List.

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND ABBREVIATIONS

BL	Bishop's Licence for Ringmore Chapel 1817
CH	Cavalcade of History 29.6.1857
Copeland	'Notes on Devon Dovecotes, Part 5' G.W. Copeland. <i>Transactions of the Devonshire Association</i> 88 (1956) 197-8
Cresswell	<i>Devon Chapels</i> , B. Cresswell. 2 Vols. unpub. 144-187 (Westcountry Studies Library, 1940)
DAP	Devon Air Photo Project (SMR)
DP	Deanery Paper. Magazine of Woodleigh Deanery
Ellacombe	Rev. H.T. Ellacombe. Clyst St George.
FCHR	Rev Preb F.C. Hingeston Randolph, rector of Ringmore 1860-1910
GT	Glebe Terrier
HHR	Rev Herbert Hingeston Randolph, rector of Ringmore 1911-1934
Hoskins	<i>Devon</i> (1954) W.G. Hoskins <i>Fieldwork in Local History</i> (1967)
ICG	Inventory of Church Goods (1553)
Kelly	<i>Directory of Devon</i> (1873)
KG	Kingsbridge Gazette
L2	Listed Building Grade 2
MS	Manor Survey 1758. Devon Record Office, Exeter
MRL	Manor Rent List 1886. Reading Record Office
Milles	1750 Questionnaire. Bodleian Library MS (J. Milles)
OS	Ordnance Survey. Year of issue in brackets and scale.
Perry	D.A. Perry 1990. Perry Lithgow Partnership, Chipping Norton
Pevsner	<i>Buildings of England. South Devon</i> (1951)
Polwhele	<i>History of Devonshire</i> (1797)
PR	Presentation by Rector of Ringmore, 26.9.1683. Devon Record Office, Exeter
Reichel	<i>Hundreds of Devon</i> , O.J. Reichel (1928-38) 312, 331
SC	<i>Sufferings of the Clergy</i> , Walker (1908)

Scott	Letter to Ringmore Historical Society Rev G.M. Scott Central Council. Towers and Belfries
Sellman	<i>Devon Village Schools</i> , R.S.R. Sellman (1967)
SM	Sale of Manor 1864 or 1907 Ringmore Historical Society
SMR	Devon County Sites and Monuments Register
TA	Tithe Map or Apportionment 1840
TD	Trust Deed for Church Institute 1908 Devon Record Office, Exeter
TDA	Transactions of the Devonshire Association
Walker	<i>Sufferings of the Clergy</i> Ed. F.C. Hingeston Randolph (1908)

CROPMARKS

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
1	Boundary of Higher and Lower Four Acre	SX646477	Single ditched circular enclosure. 60-70m diam.	DAP/SE8 27.6.90	SX64NW/42
2	Boundary of Higher Coyte Park and Inner Spert	SX645463	Single ditched sub-rectangular enclosure. Possible extension to ridge top	DAP/PF5 22.7.89	SX64NW/43
3	Boundary of Moorgate and Higher Heles	SX653462	Single ditched rectangular enclosure	DAP/PF1 22.7.89	SX64NE/60

LAND USE

MEDIEVAL OPEN FIELDS

4	NW field system	SX65004605	6 strip fields, all called "Mill Hill". Internal hedges now removed	OS 6" (1954) TA Nos 304-309	SX64NE/120
5	NE field system	SX65474620	9 strip fields, five of them called "Heles"	OS 6" (1954) TA Nos 321-416 & GT 415-6	SX64NE/121
6	SE field system	SX65584581	11 strip fields, now divided among private houses	OS 6" (1954) TA Nos 240-2, 256-262, 254	SX64NE/122

WILLOW PLANTATIONS

7	Willow Beer	SX64824600	No willows remain	OS 6" (1954) TA Nos 177	SX64NW/72
8	Willow Spot	SX64874660	No willows remain	OS 6" (1954) GT Nos 429	SX64NW/73
9	Higher Willow Spot	SX64984645	No willows remain	OS 6" (1954) GT Nos 421	SX64NW/74
10	Willow Platt	SX65704563	Some old coppiced willows remain	OS 6" (1954) TA No. 247	SX64NE/123

PONDS

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
11	Treeby's Pool	SX65754845	No pond remains	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 12	SX64NE/124
12	Pond Field	SX65004725	No pond remains	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 338	SX64NE/1
13	Plum Pool	SX65134576	No pond remains	OS 6* (1954) TA Nos 197	SX64NE/126

QUARRIES

14	Quarry Park	SX65854580	No quarry remains	OS 6* (1954) TA Nos 243,248,253	SX64NE/127
15	Church Quarry	SX65554597	Old quarry. Not marked on OS maps		SX64NE/128
16	Renton Quarry	SX65364777		OS 6* (1954) OS 1:2500 (1886) TA No. 260	SX64NE/129

GORSE PLOTS

17	Furze Park	SX64934598	Field is still covered in gorse, which was used for fuel	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 303	SX64NW/75
18	Furze Park (Renton)	SX65704773		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 376	SX64NE/130

ORCHARDS

19	Great Orchard	SX64884824	No fruit trees remain	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 26	SX64NW/76
20	Little Orchard	SX64864822	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 27	SX64NW/77
21	Middle Court Orchard	SX64844820	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 41	SX64NW/78
22	Well Pit Orchard	SX64754800	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 46	SX64NW/79
23	Cotless Orchard	SX65304803	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 50	SX64NE/91/2

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
24	Batsford Orchard	SX64774765	No fruit trees remain	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 66	SX64NW/80
25	Gutter Orchard	SX64744735	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 69	SX64NW/81
26	Oakenbury Orchard	SX63834745	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 82	SX63NW/82
27	Little Oakenbury Orchard	SX63814745	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 83	SX64NW/83
28	Shute Orchard	SX64174729	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 86	SX64NW/57/2
29	Pigeon's Orchard	SX64064727	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 89	SX64NW/57/1
30	Grove Orchard	SX64664695	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 109	SX64NW/86
31	Coyte Park Orchard	SX64644625	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 163	SX64NW/87
32	Spert Orchard	SX64624624	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 164	SX64NW/88
33	Orchard	SX64704623	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 167	SX64NW/89
34	Court Orchard	SX64844597	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 179	SX64NW/50/3
35	Lethbridge's Orchard	SX64944595	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 182	SX64NW/50/2
36	Burnett's Orchard	SX65004585	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 183	SX64NE/108
37	Lower House Orchard	SX65034585	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 185	SX64NE/131
38	Sow Park Orchard	SX65574554	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 244	SX64NE/132
39	Orchard	SX65034594	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 285	SX64NE/133
40	Orchard	SX65074594	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 286	SX64NE/134
41	Pound House Orchard	SX65174598	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 315	SX64NE/96/1

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
42	Orchard	SX64934750	No fruit trees remain	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 337	SX64NW/92
43	Lambat's Orchard	SX65204700	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 347	SX64NE/112
44	Two Small Orchards	SX65354707	- do -	TA Nos 357,359	SX64NE/95/1
45	Little Orchard	SX65344805	- do -	OS 6* (1954) Ta No. 399	SX64NE/91/3
46	Williams's Orchard	SX64704670	- do -	OS 6* (1954) GT No. 431	SX64NW/93
<i>MISCELLANEOUS</i>					
47	Nursery	SX61854747	No fruit trees remain	OS 6* (1954) TA No, 79	SX64NW/94
48	Nursery	SX64954588	- do -	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 184	SX64NW/95
49	Brook Brake	SX64734605	Ancient wood. Extant	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 166	SX64NW/96
50	Mow Plot	SX64254725	Probably used for hay stacks	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 101	SX64NW/97
51	Rye Hill	SX64804656		OS 6* (1954) GT No. 428	SX64NW/98
52	Bowling Green	SX65104570		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 198	SX64NE/138

PARISH BOUNDARY (SX64NE/65)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
53	Boundary stone	SX65724720	Extant. Incised R and B. L2	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/66
54	Boundary stone	SX64284775	Extant. Incised R and K	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NW/99
55	Boundary stone	SX65564620	Not located	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/167
56	Boundary stone	SX66014918	Not located	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/187
57	Boundary stone	SX65074855	Not located	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/170
58	Boundary stone	SX65494713	Not located	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/186
59	Cockle Stream	SX65904573		OS 6* (1954) GT (1613)	SX64NE/67
60	Westcombe Stream	SX64174705		OS 6* (1954)	SX64NW/51/1

BUILDINGS

VILLAGE CENTRE LISTED BUILDINGS

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
61	Ivy Cottage	SX65254587	Extant. Includes former post office; formerly 4 thatched cottages. C18	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 267 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/69
62	Telephone kiosk	SX65254587	Extant, but disconnected in 1990. C20	L2	SX64NE/90
63	Cross Manor	SX65254585	Extant. Thatched; formerly Ringmore Cottage farmhouse. C17 but believed to be on Saxon site	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 268 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/70
64	Boundary Walls	SX65254585	Extant	L2	SX64NE/70/2
65	Outbuildings	SX6525458	Extant. Three barns		SX64NE/70/3
66	Wychwood	SX65284588	Extant. Partly thatched. Formerly Listed as "Rock Villa". C17 with C19 addition	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 263 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/71
67	Rock Cottage	SX65284585	Extant. Thatched. Formerly post office. C17 Once included village pound	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 264 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/72
68	Rose Cottage	SX65284585	Extant. Thatched. May formerly have been part of Rock Cottage. C17	OS 6* (1954) Kelly L2	SX64NE/73
69	Barnford	SX65234595	Extant. Thatched. C16. Formerly 2 cottages but probably built as one. At one time related to blacksmith's shop	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 275 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/74
70	Cumberland Cottages	SX65104593	Extant. Thatched. C17. Now 4 cottages; may have been built as one, with outbuildings	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 290 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/75
71	Hill Cottage	SX65114585	Extant. Thatched. C17. Built as 2 cottages	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 278 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/76

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
72	Hill Cottage Studio	SX65124585	Extant. Formerly a thatched linhay; at one time a carpenter's shop and sawpit. Charles II halfpenny found in cob.	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/76/1
73	Seaview and Bohemia Cottages	SX65204580	Extant. Built as three thatched cottages - probably C17, with "End Bohemia" as a later slate-roofed addition	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 269 MRL (1886) Kelly L2	SX64NE/78
74	Journey's End Inn	SX65104590	Extant. Formerly thatched. Previously known as New Inn. Incorporates old brew-house and Town Council Meeting Room C13-C20	OS 6* (1954) T No. 288-9 MRL (1886) Kelly PR (1683) L2	SX64NE/19
75	Smuggler's Cottage	SX65084581	Extant. Thatched. Formerly 3 cottages. Once known as Cyprus Cottage and Prince Rock Cottage	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 279 Kelly L2	SX64NE/79
76	Walnut Tree Cottage	SX65154600	Extant. Thatched. Formerly 2 cottages and a Meeting Room. May once have been the farmhouse of Middle Farm. Previously known as "Homestead"	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 295 L2	SX64NE/81

VILLAGE CENTRE: OTHER BUILDINGS

77	Well Cottage and Spring Cottage	SX65124599	Extant. Formerly thatched. C17	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 297 MRL (1886) Kelly	SX64NE/83
78	Challaborough Cottage	SX65154575	Extant. Formerly Rising Sun Inn. C17. Post office in 1896	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 270 MRL (1886) PR (1683)	SX64NE/84
79	The Barn	SX65204595	Extant. Village Poor-house from mid-C18 to 1839. Used as barn from 1839 to 1973. Now a private residence	OS 6* (1954) KG (28 Dec. 1888)	SX64NE/85

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
80	Dinah's Cottage	SX65104590	Extant. Formerly thatched. C17	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 282 Kelly	SX64NE/86
81	The Little Barn	SX65104597	Extant. Formerly a thatched barn	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/87
82	The Old School	SX65304601	Church schoolroom. Built on glebe land in 1863. Closed in 1929 and later converted to a dwelling	OS 6* (1954) RS GT 415	SX64NE/103

OUTSIDE VILLAGE CENTRE: LISTED BUILDINGS (except farmhouses)

83	Middle Manor	SX64904595	Extant. Formerly thatched. Built as 2 cottages. C18	OS 6* (1967) TA No. 181 Lease (1829) L2	SX64NW/49
84	Outbuilding	SX64914593	Extant. Formerly a wash-house with a fireplace		SX64NW/49/1
85	Privy	SX64924593	Extant		SX64NW/49/2
86	Barn and lean-to	SX64934590	Parts of outer walls and threshing-floor remain. Believed to have been in use until the end of C19	OS 6* (1967) TA No. 181	SX64NW/49/5
87	Rose Cottage and Mount Pleasant	SX65054598	Extant. Thatched. C17	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 300 MRL (1886) L2	SX64NE/68 SX64NE/68/1

OUTSIDE VILLAGE CENTRE: OTHER BUILDINGS (except farmhouses)

88	Ringmore Veau	SX65024595	Extant. Formerly a dwelling, cottage and barn	OS 6* (1954) T No. 284-5 MRL (1886) Lease	SX64NE/82
89	Pleasant Cottage	SX65054577	Extant. Much altered during conversion	OS 6* (1954) TA No. 186	SX64NE/97
90	Coastguard Cottages, Challaborough	SX64854508	Extant. Row of 6 cottages	OS 6* (1967) OS 1886	SX64NW/58
91	Rocket House Challaborough	SX64834505	Extant. Formerly store for rockets. Now a garage	OS 6* (1967)	SX64NW/59

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
92	Boat House Challaborough	SX64784495	Extant. Former coastguard boathouse	OS 6* (1968)	SX64SW/71
93	Old Castle	SX65154639	Extant. Former rectory; Georgian, greatly extended in C19, on medieval site	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/104/1
94	The Lodge	SX65234647	Stone lodge at end of original drive to old rectory	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/188

FARMHOUSES AND BARNES: LISTED BUILDINGS

95	Lower Manor Farmhouse	SX64854595	Extant. Part believed to date from Tudor period	OS 6* (1967) MRL (1886) L2	SX64NW/50
96	Lower Manor Farmstead	SX64854595	Extant. Stone barns etc	OS 6* (1967)	SX64NW/50/1
97	Renton Farmhouse	SX65334808	Extant. Present house dates from 1820, but Renton tenement is recorded in 1628	OS 6* (1954) GT (1628) L2	SX64NE/91
98	Renton Farmstead	SX65304808	Extant. Stone barns	OS 6* (1954) L2	SX64NE/91/1
99	Oakenbury Farmhouse	SX64124722	Extant. Late C16. remains in garden may relate to medieval mansion and chapel	OS 6* (1967) Copeland Hoskins Reichel	SX64NW/004
100	Oakenbury Dovecote	SX64124722	Ruined	Copeland TDA (1956) 197-8 "Notes on Devon Dovecotes"	SX64NW/004/1

OTHER FARM BUILDINGS

101	Higher Manor Farmhouse	SX65234599	Extant. C17 and later	OS 6* (1954) MRL (1886)	SX64NE/96
102	Higher Manor Farmstead	SX65214599	Extant. Stone barns etc	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/96
103	Marwell Farmhouse	SX65344713	Extant. Rebuilt c. 1886	OS 6* (1954) GT (1628) MS (1758) Milles (1750)	SX64NE/95

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
104	South Langston Farmhouse and barns	SX64824827	Extant. House and barns C19 but settlement is ancient	OS 6" (1954) Milles	SX64NW/134
<i>SITES OF BUILDINGS</i>					
105	Kennels	SX64734602	Some stonework remains in the wall below the wood	TA No. 168	SX64NW/64
106	Peg's Cottage	SX64804608	Last traces were removed in the 1960s	TA No. 172 OS (1886)	SX64NW/65
107	Cottage and barn	SX64854602	No trace remains	TA No. 175	SX64NW/66 SX64NW/66/1
108	Cottage	SX64844600	Now a tractor shed. Some original walls and window embrasures remain	TA No. 176	SX64NW/67
109	3 cottages	SX65014593	Demolished before 1886	TA No. 284 MRL (1886)	SX64NE/82/1
110	Cottage and barn	SX65064591	No trace remains	TA No. 283	SX64NE/113 SX64NE/113/1
111	Cottage and piggery	SX65084588	No trace remains. Perhaps site of present garage	TA No. 281 MRL (1886)	SX64NE/114 SX64NE/114/1
112	Cottage	SX65074591	No trace remains	TA No. 288	SX64NE/115
113	Cottage	SX65054598	Foundations visible in wall	TA No. 301	SX64NE/116
114	Smithy	SX65264594	No trace remains	TA No. 274	SX64NE/117
115	Cottages and piggeries	SX65174587	Traces in roadside wall	TA No. 238	SX64NE/118 SX64NE/118/1
116	Cottage and barn	SX65504550	Demolished in 1990	TA No. 234	SX64NE/119 SX64NE/119/1
117	Tea-house on cliff	SX64334519	Some walls with internal plaster remain	OS (1886) MRL (1886) SM (1907) (quoted under Ringmore Vean)	SX64NW/70

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
118	Limekilns at Challaborough	SX64744498 SX64834505	Disappeared Extant but ruined	TA No. 209 OS (1886) SM (1864)	SX64NW/69 SX64SW/72
119	Fish cellars at Challaborough	SX64914491	Demolished	TA No. 209 SM (1864)	SX64SW/73
120	Lookout house Challaborough	SX64544879	No trace remains	OS (1886)	SX64SW/70
121	Flagstaff at Challaborough	SX64644491	No trace remains	OS (1886)	SX64SW/69
122	Tea-house at Westcombe	SX63584579	Traces remain on the cliff edge	OS 6* (1967)	SX64NW/68
123	Three cottages at Marwell	SX65444716 SX65424716 SX65434717	No trace remains " "	OS (1809) TA Milles (1750) GT(1748)	SX64NE/143
124	Four cottages at Renton	SX65364795 SX65364795 SX65354791 SX65344789	No trace remains " " "	OS (1809) TA Milles (1750)	SX64NE/144
125	Cottages at Langston	SX64854830	No trace remains	OS (1809) TA Milles (1750)	SX64NW/71

COMMUNICATIONS

126	Blackberry Lane	SX65714768	Ancient route, now green lane; parish boundary	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/47
127	Rectory Lane	SX65254620	Hollow way; route from rectory to church	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/61
128	Rocky Path	SX65104588		OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/62
129	Cockle Lane	SX65354575	Part of ancient footpath to Bigbury	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/63
130	Renton Lane	SX65304775	Ancient route, now green lane	OS 6* (1954)	SX64NE/64
131	Challaborough Lane	SX65124540	Route to Ringmore Beach (now Challaborough Beach)	OS 6* (1954) OS 6* (1967)	SX64NE/142

WATER SUPPLY

LEATS

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
132	Southern Leat	SX64864591	Part is still running		SX64NW/100
133	North-Western Leat	SX64604582	Now dry		SX64NW/101

WELLS, SPRINGS AND PUMPS

134	St Mary's Well	SX65454719	Sacred well, with Victorian stone wellhead	HHR	SX64NE/23
135	Town Well	SX65064588	Principal water supply for the village until mains water arrived. Stone spring-head	L2	SX64NE/80
136	Wellhead near Old Castle	SX65204635	Water supply for old rectory; stone wellhead	L2	SX64NE/88
137	Cross Manor	SX65254585	Private well inside house		SX64NE/70/1
138	Rock Cottage	SX65284585	Pump on outside of cottage for use of villagers		SX64NE/72/1
139	Walnut Tree Cottage	SX65154600	Private well and pump outside cottage		SX64NE/81
140	Well Cottage	SX65124599	Well inside cottage, pump on outside for use of villagers		SX64NE/83
141	The Barn	SX65204595	Well inside cottage; now cemented over		SX64NE/85
142	Middle Manor	SX64804592	Well in garden; provided piped water to Lower Manor Farm and to farm cottages (now called "Middle Manor")		SX64NW/49

BUTTERWELLS

143	Middle Manor	SX64964590	Extant		SX64NE/49/4
144	Lower Manor Farm	SX64884597	Extant		SX64NW/50
145	Oakenbury	SX64104722	Two butterwells, now submerged under irrigation pond		SX64NW/04

FIELD NAMES

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
146	Seven Stones Brake	SX65954885		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 4	SX64NE/107
147	Little Church Park	SX64704825		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 34	SX64NW/26/1
148	Great Church Park	SX64564815		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 35	SX64NW/36
149	Beacon	SX64244545		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 38	SX64NW/38
150	Kennel Field	SX64754613		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 168	SX64NW/63
151	Manor Pound	SX65294585		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 261	SX64NE/72/2
152	Lower and Higher Ditchy	SX65164613		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 313 and 319	SX61NE/109
153	Moorgates	SX65354627		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 326 327,328	SX64NE/110
154	Lower Bovetown	SX65414793		OS 6* (1954) TA No. 402	SX64NE/111

ECCLESIASTICAL

155	All Hallows Church (All Saints)	SX65284599	C13 restored 1863	OS 6* (1954) Polwhele (1797) Kelly(1873) HR (1888) Cresswell (1940) Hoskins (1964) L2	SX64NE/17
156	Church sundial	SX65284599	C18		SX64NE/17/1
157	Church font	SX65284599	C12	Cresswell (1940)	SX64NE/17/2
158	Church chancel arch	SX65284599	Late C14 painting	HR Perry	SX64NE/17/5

<i>No.</i>	<i>Site</i>	<i>NGR</i>	<i>Comments</i>	<i>Refs</i>	<i>SMR</i>
159	Church windows	SX65384599	C19 Horwood of Mells	HR	SX64NE/17/3
160	Church bells	SX65284599	C15,C17, and C18	ICG(1553) Ellacombe Scott	SX64NE/17/4
161	Church Institute	SX65044598	Early C20 Extant	OS 6* (1954) TD (1908) KG (1934) DP (1926)	SX64NE/105
162	Site of old rectories	SX65154599		SC (1908)	SX64NE/104
163	Site of Baptist Meeting House	SX65074592	No trace remains	TA No. 287 BL (1817) CH (1857)	SX64NE/106
164	Site of Oakenbury Chapel	SX642 473	No trace remains. Licensed until 1410	Copeland	SX64NW/04/1